

글의 대의파악 관련 연습문제

: 2009년~2008년 2개년 기출 정리

아래 나오는 문제들은 해당 동영상 강의에 따른 실전 연습문제들로서, 글의 대의파악 관련한 기출 문제들입니다 (주제, 제목, 요지, 제목, 주장, 빈칸 완성, 문장의 요약). 최근 2개년(2008년~2009년 6/9월 시행) 총 4개 모의고사에서 발췌한 문제들로서, 이미 한번 정도는 풀어보신 경험들이 있을 것입니다. 하지만, 강의에서 언급한 것처럼, 다른 시각으로 - 즉, ①글의 대의가 무엇이며, ②문제의 정답이 글의 대의와 어떻게 연관성을 짓고 있으며, ③글의 대의를 말하기 위해 어떤 구체적 진술을 끌어다 쓰고 있는지 - 문제를 다시 한 번 접근해 보시기 바랍니다. 이러한 방법은 너무나도 강조된, 평가원 모의고사 분석의 기초가 되고, 해당 문제에 대한 실전력을 단기간에 끌어 올리는 중요한 기법으로 작용하게 될 것입니다.

1. 2010년 9월 모의고사(2009년 9월 시행)

1. 빈칸 완성 문제(24번)

Furniture is among the oldest engineering structures designed to carry a rather well-defined load under rather well-defined circumstances. We are not surprised that furniture used beyond its intended purpose is broken, and we readily blame the child who abuses the furniture rather than the designer of the furniture or the furniture itself when it is abused. Thus a chair must support a person in a sitting position, but it might not be expected to survive a fall from a tall building. A child's bed might be expected to support a sleeping child, but it would not necessarily be considered badly designed if it collapsed under the child's wild use of it as a trampoline. The arms and legs of chairs, the heads and feet of beds, just like those of the people whom they serve, cannot be expected to be _____ without limit.

*trampoline: (도약용)놀이 기구

- ① comfortable ② expensive ③ beautiful
④ strong ⑤ heavy

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

2. 빈칸 완성 문제(25번)

A vendor in a city set up shop and sold doughnuts and coffee to passersby. During the breakfast and lunch hours, he always had long lines of customers waiting. He noticed that, as he was a one-man show, the biggest bottleneck preventing him from selling more doughnuts and coffee was the disproportionate amount of time it took to make change for his customers. Finally, he simply put a small basket on the side of his stand filled with dollar bills and coins. Most customers responded by being completely honest, often leaving him larger-than-normal tips. Also, he was able to move customers through at twice the pace because he did not have to make change. In addition, he found that his customers liked this idea and kept coming back. By _____ in this way, he was able to double his sales.

- ① refusing change ② extending trust
③ using a new recipe ④ distributing samples
⑤ making tips obligatory

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4. 정답 :

3. 빈칸 완성 문제(26번)

Few things hold people back more than _____. They do not ask for what they need because the answer may be no. They do not ask their boss for a raise or for more time off. They are afraid to be the first to say, "I love you." They do not ask for help from people they do not know well. In short, they do not let their wants and needs be known because they are afraid of being turned away. But the wonderful truth is this: If you can accept NO for an answer, you can fearlessly ask for whatever you need. It is also true that you will not receive if you do not ask. So do not be afraid to ask! You may be surprised at the number of people willing to help.

- ① the fear of rejection
- ② the loss of patience
- ③ the shortage of time
- ④ the lack of knowledge
- ⑤ the excess of curiosity

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4. 정답 :

4. 빈칸 완성 문제(27번)

Take a moment to cast your mind back over the past week or so, and think about something you regret. Was it something you did or something you failed to do? It seems that _____. As an example, consider Mary and Laura, who invest their money in companies A and B. Mary invests in company A and considers switching to company B but she decides not to. Laura invests in company B and considers switching to company A and she decides to do so. They both find out that they would have been better off by \$1,000 if they had taken different actions. Who do you think feels more regret? Most people judge that Laura will regret her action more than Mary will regret her inaction.

- ① unplanned actions always give rise to regrets
- ② people regret their actions more than their failures to act
- ③ act people regret most when their relationship with others suffers
- ④ people feel satisfied when they make their own decisions
- ⑤ decisions regret makes people take more profitable actions

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4. 정답 :

5. 빈칸 완성 문제(28번)[3점]

The spread of prosperity, the single-family home, the invention of television and computers have all made it possible for us to live private lives unimaginable to previous generations. We no longer live in close quarters with our neighbors, we can move about without crowding into buses or trains; we do not have to go to theaters or share our tastes with our neighbors. However, the same technologies that help separate us from the crowds also make it possible to monitor and record our behaviors. Although fewer people have intimate knowledge of our lives, many people — mostly unknown to us — know something about us. The very technology that was supposed to free us from mass society has turned out to be as much a fishbowl as an information highway. In modern society, we have discovered that _____.

- ① people cannot use public transportation because of crowding
- ② technology makes us independent from natural environments
- ③ more people become indifferent to the spread of prosperity
- ④ cooperating with people leads to wrong conclusions
- ⑤ being free often means also being naked

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- 4. 정답 :

6. 주제 찾기(33번)

Growing native plants in a garden is catching on like wildfire. Natives often attract more birds and pollinators such as bees and butterflies, increasing their diversity to your garden. Imitating a native landscape in an isolated urban yard, however, does not do all that much to make up for lost native habitat. So what is the most ecological use of your garden? At the top of the list is gardening for your own food. There is no reason that what you plant for birds, butterflies, and bees cannot also feed you and your family. Sunflowers are often called 'nature's bird feeders,' but you can plant enough to share the oil-rich seeds. Many fruit trees in your garden can also feed both birds and you.

*pollinator: 꽃가루받이를 하는 곤충

- ① uses of native plants in the wild as food suppliers
- ② necessities of preserving the native landscapes
- ③ increasing diversity of wild plants in a garden
- ④ growing food plants in a garden for humans and animals
- ⑤ ecological distinction between birds and pollinators

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- 4. 정답 :

7. 주제 찾기(34번)

Conditioning occurs indirectly, which adds to its impact on us. Let's say, for example, that you watch another person get an electric shock. Each time, a signal light comes on before the shock is delivered. Even if you do not receive a shock yourself, you will soon develop an emotional response to the light. Children who learn to fear thunder by watching their parents react to it have undergone similar conditioning. If horror movies can affect us, we might expect the emotions of parents, friends, and relatives to have even more impact. How, for instance, does a city child learn to fear snakes and respond emotionally to mere pictures of them? Being told that "snakes are dangerous" may not explain the child's emotional response. More likely, the child has observed others reacting fearfully to the word snake or to snake images on television.

- ① 언어가 감정 형성에 미치는 영향
- ② 성장 환경과 지적 발달의 상관 관계
- ③ 타인의 반응을 통한 조건화의 형성
- ④ 직접 경험을 통한 아동의 감정 변화
- ⑤ 도시와 시골 아동의 조건화 과정 차이

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4. 정답 :

8. 글의 목적(35번)

Travel around the country with Carl Sandburg, a twentieth-century poet who has been called the voice of America. Hop aboard his poetry train on which each amazing poem leads to a different destination — some quiet and peaceful, others alive with enthusiasm and humor. Visit rural back roads and busy cities, and meet friendly animals and ordinary people going about their daily lives. More than thirty wonderful poems are presented in this collection of his poetry, along with special illustrations that capture the spirit of the poetry. With a magic touch, Sandburg manages to find the laughter and meaning in everyday things — doors, rain, colors, the sea, a telephone wire, words, and even a rat! So pack your imagination and get ready to take a special trip with the words of Carl Sandburg.

- ① 창작시 공모를 광고하려고
- ② 여행의 중요성을 강조하려고
- ③ 기행문 쓰는 방법을 설명하려고
- ④ 시집을 소개하여 읽기를 권하려고
- ⑤ 미국의 다양한 작가들을 소개하려고

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4. 정답 :

9. 글의 요지(39번)

We know where we are headed and what we want to do. However, quite often, due to forces outside our control, things do not go as we had planned and we have to adjust to a postponement or create a whole new set of circumstances. This is what happens when life throws us a curveball. The fact is that life is unpredictable. For example, your car breaks down and you are late for an appointment. While it is true that you never arrive at that important meeting, you end up spending a few relaxing hours with people you would never have met otherwise. Remember that not only are curveballs the universe's way of keeping us awake—which is a gift in and of itself—but they are also its method of bringing us wonderful surprises.

- ① 스포츠는 때때로 삶에 활력을 가져다준다.
- ② 삶에서의 절제는 자신의 의지에 달려 있다.
- ③ 삶의 예측 불가능성은 긍정적으로 작용할 수 있다.
- ④ 현실에 안주하는 것은 실패의 원인이 될 수 있다.
- ⑤ 계획한 대로 삶을 살아가려는 노력이 필요하다.

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- 1. 글의 대의는?
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- 3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
- 4. 정답 :

10. 글의 요지(40번)

When my son was seven years old, we went to a dolphin show. After the show, I went up to the trainer and asked, "How did you get the dolphin to do all these really neat things?" The trainer looked at my son and me and said, "Unlike many parents, whenever the dolphin does anything like what I want him to do, I notice him! I give him a hug and a fish." The light went on in my head. Whenever my son did what I wanted him to do, I paid little attention to him. However, when he did not, I gave him a lot of attention because I did not want to raise a bad kid! I was unintentionally teaching him to be a little monster in order to get my attention. Since that day, I have tried hard to notice my son's good acts and downplay his mistakes.

- ① 아이는 부모의 행동을 관찰하여 모방하려고 한다.
- ② 아이의 잘못보다 바른 행동에 더 관심을 기울여야 한다.
- ③ 아이와 함께 하는 시간이 많을수록 긍정적인 영향을 준다.
- ④ 아이가 동물의 행동을 관찰하는 것은 교육적 효과가 있다.
- ⑤ 잘못된 행동을 하는 아이는 지속적인 관찰이 필요하다.

<주요 분석 항목>

- 1. 글의 대의는?
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- 4. 정답 :

11. 글의 제목(42번)

The person who wrote of a building bringing gladness to the viewer reminds us of the importance of beauty in human life. Biologists account for the human desire for art in other terms. They explain that human beings have very large brains that demand stimulation. Curious, active, and inventive, we humans constantly explore, and in so doing invent things that appeal to our senses — fine arts, fine food, fine scents, and fine music. Art has mostly been considered in terms of seeking beauty, but there are other reasons deeply rooted in the human experience that create needs for art. For one, humans also reflect on the nature of things and the meaning of life. Visually and verbally, we constantly communicate with each other; in our need to understand and our need to communicate, the arts serve a vital function.

- ① Verbal vs. Non-verbal Communication
- ② Societal Roles of Inventions
- ③ Why Do Humans Need Art?
- ④ Visual Stimulation to Human Brains
- ⑤ What Is the Best Way to Enjoy Fine Food?

<주요 분석 항목>

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4. 정답 :

12. 글의 제목(43번)

It is possible to observe a basic and sometimes unexplainable division in the animal world. Some species crowd together and require physical contact with each other. Others avoid touching. No apparent logic governs the category into which a species falls. Curiously enough, closely related animals may belong to different categories. The great Emperor penguin is a contact species. It conserves heat through contact with its fellows in large groups. The smaller Adelie penguin is a non-contact species. Thus it is somewhat less adaptable to cold than the Emperor. Other functions served by contact behavior are unknown. One could guess that, since contact animals are more 'involved' with each other, their social organization and possibly their manner of exploiting the environment might be different from those of non-contact animals.

- ① Dangers Caused by Cold to Some Animal Species
- ② Conflicts Between Contact and Non-contact Species
- ③ Relationship Between Temperature and Animal Survival
- ④ Reproduction Patterns of Different Animal Species
- ⑤ Categorization of Animals by Their Contact Behaviors

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4. 정답 :

2. 2010년 6월 모의고사(2009년 6월 시행)

1. 빈칸 완성(23번)

We push down our feelings because most of us have been brought up to believe that there are feelings which are unacceptable. Some of us learned that all emotions are unacceptable. while others learned that specific emotions such as anger or crying are unacceptable. In fact, there is absolutely nothing wrong with any kind of feeling. When someone tells you not to feel sad or angry, he or she is asking the impossible. You can deny the feelings you are having but you cannot stop them from coming. All that feelings need, in order to pass, is to be acknowledged and accepted. Just saying to yourself, or someone else, 'I feel angry' (or sad, or frightened) is a great start. Let yourself _____ the feelings, good or bad.

- ① deny ② hide ③ respect
④ choose ⑤ distinguish

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4. 정답 :

2. 빈칸 완성(24번)[3점]

Human beings direct their activities toward the satisfaction of physical wants and general well-being. They avoid, whenever possible, situations that may bring about physical deprivation, including pain, hunger, and a need for sleep. Much contemporary advertising promises these satisfactions, whether from headache remedies, fancy foods, or form-fitting mattresses. An individual can suffer any of these deprivations temporarily, however, and he may knowingly enter into situations which will deprive him for a time if he believes that there will be _____. The willingness of astronauts to undergo periods of intense training is at least partially explainable in terms of the great rest that they know will come at the end of their missions.

- ① creative advertising
② physical contact
③ ultimate satisfaction
④ emotional imbalance
⑤ mental illness

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4. 정답 :

3. 빈칸 완성(25번)

No matter how we shake or tap the bottle of ketchup, some of it refuses to come out. In some cases, up to 20 percent of the product is left in the packaging when it is thrown out. This is not only annoying for consumers but also poses difficulties when recycling: The leftovers first have to be removed from the packaging, which is expensive, time-consuming, and uses a great deal of water. A German project by the Fraunhofer Institutes, together with Munich University of Technology and various industrial partners, will put an end to this dilemma. Researchers are applying thin films, no more than 20 nanometers thick, to the inside surface of packaging in order to _____.

- ① keep ketchup fresh
- ② remove tap water
- ③ develop nanotechnology
- ④ reduce leftover traces
- ⑤ increase the price of ketchup

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4. 정답 :

4. 빈칸 완성(26번)

When we have made an error, as for example in adding up a column of figures, we have a tendency to repeat it again and again. This phenomenon is known as the persistent error. The same thing happens when we try to solve a problem; each time our thoughts take a certain course, that course is more likely to be followed the next time. The reason that we keep making the same error repeatedly is that associations form between the ideas in the chain of thoughts and become firmer each time they are used, until finally the connections are so well established that _____. Thus, once we have adopted an unprofitable line of thought, it is harder to adopt a profitable line.

- ① the chain is very difficult to break
- ② persistent problems are solved automatically
- ③ the ideas lose their associations with one another
- ④ those connections become weaker as time goes by
- ⑤ the phenomenon will lead to a profitable line of thought

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5. 빈칸 완성(27번)

About three percent of the weight of sea water is accounted for by salt. The salt content of the ocean is being continually added to by runoff from the land, but it is not increasing. Yet salt cannot leave the sea by evaporation because the water vapor leaves it behind. So for many years it was a mystery as to why the sea should _____, given the rate of runoff, and particularly if the world was supposed to be hundreds of millions of years old. The riddle was not solved until the 1970s, when the deep ocean openings were discovered. Sea water is swallowed up by these cracks in the ocean bed; when it reemerges, millions of years later, as steam from volcanoes, the salt has been filtered out of it on its passage through the rocks.

- ① be so deep and large
- ② create so much runoff
- ③ have so little salt in it
- ④ have so many volcanoes
- ⑤ keep its temperature so steady

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4. 정답 :

6. 주제 찾기(32번)

Sometimes all a good cheese needs to stop it from going bad is a sympathetic ear. Researchers in France have come up with an ultrasonic sensor that will listen to cheese as it matures and warn cheese makers of defects. Cheese makers have to downgrade up to one-fifth of their produce because of undetected faults. If the new device works well, that problem could be reduced. The technique involves sending a low frequency ultrasonic signal through the cheese to a sensor at the other side. By measuring the change in the speed and size of the emerging signal, the moisture and porosity of the cheese can be mapped.

*porosity: 물질의 내부에 작은 구멍이 많은 성질

- ① 치즈 생산량 감소의 원인 탐색
- ② 국가별 치즈 생산 방법의 특징
- ③ 치즈 숙성에 필요한 시간과 습도 조절
- ④ 치즈 영양 분석을 위한 초음파 이용 방법
- ⑤ 초음파 감지기를 이용한 치즈의 결함 탐지

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4. 정답 :

7. 주제 찾기(33번)

Nobody likes performance reviews. Employees are nervous they will hear nothing but criticism, and bosses are nervous their direct reports will respond defensively. So people generally keep their mouths shut. That is unfortunate because most employees need help figuring out how to improve their performance and advance their careers. Also, it can be harmful to the company if a lack of clear feedback leads to undesirable work behaviors. There is a way to avoid this problem. Managers can help employees learn adaptive techniques like acknowledging negative emotions and reframing fears and criticisms constructively to prevent destructive responses. Once people are comfortable asking for feedback, they will begin to see how they are doing relative to management's priorities, and their work will be more in line with organizational goals.

- ① necessity of a feedback-friendly working environment
- ② improvement of working conditions for new employees
- ③ importance of roles of management in employee placement
- ④ development of upper-level management training programs
- ⑤ significance of a feedback analysis of the welfare policy

<주요 분석 항목>

- 1. 글의 대의는?
- 2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
- 3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
- 4. 정답 :

8. 주장 파악(34번)

Composers describe their private world through the use of sound. Making such a description concrete and detailed requires not just inspiration but certain practical tools and skills. No matter what style of music you write, you need to understand dynamics and speed, the uses of harmony and rhythm. You also need to know the range and capabilities of instruments, the possibilities of the human voice, and the problems of acoustics. You need to be able to devise a blueprint that communicates to your musicians what it is you want to hear. A young composer who takes a shortcut in this technical training in his rush to play the role of a composer will dry up very fast. If you learn the proper techniques, then the passion, if it is genuine, will come through.

- ① 연주자와 의사소통을 자주 해야 한다.
- ② 전문가로부터 작곡법을 배워야 한다.
- ③ 예술적 영감을 중요시해야 한다.
- ④ 악기의 제작 과정을 잘 알아야 한다.
- ⑤ 실질적인 음악 지식과 기법을 익혀야 한다.

<주요 분석 항목>

- 1. 글의 대의는?
- 2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
- 3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
- 4. 정답 :

9. 글의 요지(38번)

Clients send a steady stream of clues and messages through their facial expression, body movement, and voice pitch. Counselors need to learn how to read these messages without distorting or overinterpreting them in order to establish and maintain relationships with their clients. For instance, when Denise says to Jennie, "It seems that it's hard for you to talk about yourself," Jennie says, "No, I don't mind at all." But the real answer is probably in her nonverbal behavior, for she speaks hesitatingly while looking away and frowning. Reading such clues helps Denise understand Jennie better. Our nonverbal behavior has a way of 'leaking' messages about what we really mean. The unplanned nature of nonverbal behavior contributes to this leakage even in the case of highly defensive clients.

- ① 상담가는 의뢰인과의 상담 기록을 잘 보관해야 한다.
- ② 상담가는 의뢰인의 대인 관계에 주의를 기울여야 한다.
- ③ 상담가는 의뢰인의 개인 정보를 유출하지 않아야 한다.
- ④ 상담가는 의뢰인의 비언어적 표현을 바르게 파악해야 한다.
- ⑤ 상담가는 의뢰인과의 신뢰 형성을 기본 원칙으로 해야 한다.

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

10. 글의 요지(39번)

Sweeping statements have been made about the effect of clothing on the behavior of a child. It has been said that a child who is better dressed is better behaved, and that a child who is dressed like a cowboy is louder than he is when dressed in ordinary clothes. Clothing, however, might have a temporary effect on the behavior of the child, but not a lasting effect. That is, we would predict that a child who was dressed in his best clothes and whose mother stressed that they were 'best' would be better behaved for a short period, but by the end of the hour the child would have forgotten his clothes and would be acting as he would in old clothes. Likewise, the child who is dressed in a cowboy outfit might be very noisy while playing cowboys for a brief time, but he might soon change to another activity and be no more noisy than usual.

- ① 아이들은 활동하기에 적합한 옷을 선호한다.
- ② 어려서부터 단정한 복장을 습관화해야 한다.
- ③ 화려한 의상은 아이들의 행동을 제약한다.
- ④ 엄마의 취향이 자녀들의 옷 선택에 영향을 준다.
- ⑤ 옷이 아이들의 행동에 미치는 영향은 일시적이다.

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

11. 글의 제목(41번)

A study found that enrollment in physical education classes was not related to academic achievement scores, but involvement in vigorous physical activity was. Students who engaged in vigorous activity outside of school at least 20 minutes per day, three days per week, were found to have higher academic scores. Students in the physical education class spent an average of only 19 minutes out of a 55-minute class engaged in moderate-to-vigorous physical activity. Given that this amount and intensity of activity in physical education classes had no correlation to students' academic achievement, whereas there was a significant association between academic achievement and vigorous activity outside of school, the researchers propose that there may be a certain minimum level of activity necessary to produce the potentially desirable effects.

*enrollment: 등록

- ① Intense Physical Activity: Healthy or Not?
- ② Physical Activity Levels and Academic Achievement
- ③ Academic Achievement and Amount of Study Time
- ④ How to Increase Enrollment in Physical Education
- ⑤ Student Health and In-class Physical Education

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

12. 글의 제목(42번)

The tragic heroes in Shakespeare's plays have free will. They possess their own defects of character that bring their downfalls. Macbeth is ambitious but weak; Othello is jealous; Hamlet cannot make up his mind but all three might have made themselves into better human beings. Nothing outside themselves prevents them from taking the right path as opposed to the wrong, or tragic, path. On the other hand, for the heroes in Greek tragedies where fate embodied in the oracles prevails, there is no free will. The gods control a man's destiny, and one cannot fight the gods. Regardless of their strength or wisdom, the heroes cannot control their own future. That is why the heroes in Greek tragedies can be compared to fish in the net.

*oracle: 신탁(神託)

- ① Types of Heroes in Shakespearean Tragedies
- ② Lack of Moral Messages in Western Tragedies
- ③ Influence of Greek Tragedies on Shakespearean Plays
- ④ Conflict Between Gods and Heroes in Greek Tragedies
- ⑤ Difference Between Shakespearean and Greek Tragic Heroes

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

13. 글의 목적(44번)

The descriptions of sound production have been rewritten in this edition so as to update the theory on which they were based and to provide better practical advice regarding pronunciation problems. Several figures have been redrawn in order to achieve greater accuracy and clearer detail. The authors have tried to eliminate traces of gender-biased attitudes wherever they were detected, and a definite attempt has been made to balance female and male references. The most significant kind of change in the new edition, however, is the result of the effort we have made to introduce more use of language for real communicative purposes in the learning activities suggested for students to carry out.

- ① 개정판의 주요 변화를 설명하려고
- ② 새로운 언어 학습법을 제시하려고
- ③ 새 책의 출판 일정을 안내하려고
- ④ 새로운 편집 규정을 통보하려고
- ⑤ 최근의 발음 이론을 소개하려고

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

14. 문장의 요약(45번)

The introduction of the player piano in the United States at the turn of the 20th century had been accompanied by fairly critical comments. Player pianos produced music mechanically through a set of instructions stored on a music roll. Although proponents of the player piano such as piano manufacturers and publishers of sheet music thought that it would lead to 'an almost universal music education,' many music teachers, musicians, and composers opposed it. Opponents claimed that one could copy sound, but not interpretation, and that mechanical instruments reduced the expression of music to mathematical systems. For this reason, they believed that mechanized music lessened the ideal of beauty by 'producing the same after same, with no soul, no joy, no passion,' and that the introduction of the player piano would lead to the disappearance of amateur players.

* proponent: 옹호자

While some believed that the player piano would provide a universal music education, others criticized its ____ (A) ____ music from a(n) ____ (B) ____ viewpoint.

- | (A) | | (B) |
|--------------|-----|--------------|
| ① recorded | --- | economical |
| ② repetitive | --- | commercial |
| ③ harmonious | --- | conservative |
| ④ mechanized | --- | artistic |
| ⑤ artificial | --- | political |

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

3. 2009년 9월 모의고사(2008년 9월 시행)

1. 빈칸 완성(23번)

To watch a play is to step into a world that seems far removed from electronic beeping and ringing. Of course, this is assuming that theatergoers remember to turn off their cell phones. At a theater in Goyang, however, stage managers have been begging the audience to leave their phones on. During the performance, everybody is expected to take out their mobiles, call into a computer, and using their keypads, direct the movements of puzzle pieces on the screen behind the stage. At some point, an ordinary housewife appears on the screen, connected from her kitchen via the Internet, and interacts with actors on the stage in real time. The 50-minute production combines _____ with live actors, audiences, and the stage.

- ① the latest digital technology
- ② the best historical theory
- ③ the oldest theatrical history
- ④ the most ordinary housework
- ⑤ the most important information

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

2. 빈칸 완성(24번)

When you choose an item among a number of options, the attractive features of the rejected items will decrease the satisfaction derived from the chosen item. This is a very important reason why many options _____. Because we do not put rejected items out of our minds, we experience the disappointment of having our satisfaction with decisions reduced by all the options we considered but did not choose. In light of these negative effects of opportunity cost, which is the cost of the opportunity you lost by making one choice instead of another, we are tempted to ignore opportunity costs altogether in making decisions.

- ① can be harmful to our well-being
- ② are open to consumer age groups
- ③ are handed down through generations
- ④ can be offered by satisfied consumers
- ⑤ can contribute to the local economy

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

3. 빈칸 완성(25번)[3점]

Excessive consumption of what Chinese Medicine considers to be cold-energy foods and raw foods such as salads, ice-creams, iced drinks, or fruit may weaken the spleen. This idea runs counter to all modern ideas about diet, according to which, by eating raw vegetables and fruit, we can absorb all the vitamins and minerals contained in them. This is true to a certain extent, and moderate consumption of these foods can be beneficial. However, from the Chinese point of view, the spleen likes dryness and warmth in food and dislikes excess of liquids and cold. An excessive consumption of the above foods will be very difficult to digest and may weaken the spleen. Thus, particularly those who have a tendency to spleen problems _____.

*spleen: 비장

- ① should ignore chemical elements in food
- ② need to take more minerals and vegetables
- ③ should not take organic foods and vitamin pills
- ④ should not consume raw and cold foods in excess
- ⑤ need to consume vegetables instead of vitamin pills

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

4. 빈칸 완성(26번)

We are self-centered interpreters of all incoming information. At any given moment, we may note only one aspect of a current flow of information, depending on our view of ourselves, our attention, and our emotional state in a specific situation. Later, we may note still other aspects of a similar flow of information. Then, when an attempt to recall the second moment is confused with the memory of the original moment, our brain starts to create a tale to take in different aspects of both the original situation and the second moment. We suddenly confuse the two episodes, as we begin to put the two sets of events into some kind of memory mixture. Alas, _____ are an ideal, not a reality of the human condition.

- ① peaceful feelings
- ② various characters
- ③ strong motivations
- ④ accurate memories
- ⑤ mixed emotions

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

5. 주장 파악(31번)

Many people may have had the experience of buying products that fell apart after hardly any use. Although the manufacture and sale of such products do not violate the law, intentionally making false claims for a product is fraud. Some frauds endanger the health and even the lives of citizens. Some drug companies have, for example, frequently been caught making false claims about their products or hiding information to cover up their dangers. Although companies are supposed to seek profits, they still need to be morally responsible. Everybody must be a good citizen concerned with the health and welfare of all. As members of society, companies should be no less concerned.

- ① 기업은 건강제품에 대한 소비자의 구매 성향을 정확하게 파악해야 한다.
- ② 정부는 제조업 분야의 중소기업을 지원하는 정책을 강화해야 한다.
- ③ 정부는 제약회사의 영업 활동에 대한 규제를 완화해야 한다.
- ④ 기업은 소비자를 현혹시키지 말아야 할 도덕적 책임 의식을 가져야 한다.
- ⑤ 소비자는 건강 보조 식품을 선택할 때 자신의 체질을 고려해야 한다.

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

6. 주제 찾기(32번)

Urban-rural differences in child-growth patterns have been known for more than a century. While urban-rural differences are well known, the extent of the differences between urban and rural samples varies according to specific features that characterize the urban and rural communities. Thus, urban-rural differences may be non-existent, as they often are in contemporary comparisons involving children from long-industrialized countries. Or they may be substantial as they frequently were in American and European countries 100 years ago, or as they are today in developing countries. In these developing countries, there may be large differences in nutrition, medical care, pollutant exposure, parental characteristics, and energy use. With this in mind, generalization about urban-rural differences is difficult.

- ① 산업 사회의 인구 변화 분석의 문제점
- ② 도시와 시골 아동의 식습관 분석의 중요성
- ③ 도시와 시골의 소득 수준과 의료비 지출의 상관관계
- ④ 도시로의 인구 유입에 따른 복지 시설 확충의 필요성
- ⑤ 도시와 시골 아동의 성장 유형 차이 일반화의 어려움

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

7. 주제 찾기(33번)

If you read lifestyle magazines, you will see how often prominent people meet up with other prominent people. That is the secret for building up a network. It is through these meetings that prominent people become prominent in the first place! You might write a bestseller, make a fantastic appearance on television, hold seminars that are so good that they become legendary, or have incredible success in business. But if you are isolated in your private life afterwards, your success will not last long. Networking should not be regarded as a search for customers or partners, but rather as a win-win situation from which everyone can benefit.

*prominent: 저명한

- ① how to avoid work pressure
- ② dangers of lifestyle magazines
- ③ difficulties of success in business
- ④ importance of social networking
- ⑤ how to increase the number of customers

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

8. 요지 찾기(37번)

I'm not suggesting that you have to watch the news constantly, but by reading, listening, and talking, we keep up with what's happening. Successful people don't get stuck by the unimportant details of their own lives, and they don't live in a tiny bubble. Make it your mission to know what's going on in the world—in current events, music, fashion, science, food, transport, and even TV. Successful people are able to hold a conversation pretty well on everything and anything because they're interested in what's going on. You don't necessarily have to own the latest everything, but you should have a rough idea of what's changing, what's new, and what's happening, both in your community and on the other side of the world.

- ① 대화의 기술이 사회 생활의 성공을 좌우한다.
- ② 자신의 현재 위치를 알고 세상에 도전해야 한다.
- ③ 사회 전반의 흐름에 항상 관심을 기울여야 한다.
- ④ 지역 사회의 발전에 도움이 되도록 노력해야 한다.
- ⑤ 지역 사회의 발전이 세계의 발전을 가져온다.

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

9. 요지 찾기(38번)

For decades, critics have been predicting the death of classical music, suggesting that the classical music audience has grown old with no younger generation to take its place. They point out that orchestras are debt-burdened, that major record labels are cutting-back or cutting-out their classical operations, and that the number of radio stations with classical programming is decreasing. The critics conclude that classical music is no longer popular. What these critics seem entirely ignorant of, however, is that the worldly and educated, so-called 'Generation-Y' is more apt to take an interest in classical music, and as more and more classical organizations take the initiative to capitalize on this, the future is beginning to look promising.

- ① 고전 음악을 대신할 차세대 음악이 등장하고 있다.
- ② 비평가의 예측과 달리 고전 음악의 전망은 밝다.
- ③ 음반사는 경영 악화로 인해 많은 부채가 있다.
- ④ 젊은 세대는 점점 더 고전 음악에 관심을 잃고 있다.
- ⑤ 라디오 방송국은 고전 음악 프로그램을 늘리고 있다.

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

10. 글의 제목(42번)

Nicknames and their associated identities, in the emerging medium of online communication, have become an important means in identifying the participants in online chat rooms and newsgroups. H. Bays, a sociolinguist, observes that online, a nickname can be anything from numbers and punctuation to a highly personal or expressive name and potentially contains numerous sociological cues such as gender, approximate age, music and sports interests. Examples may include snowwhite12, lion66, musiclover33, and Birdie_sunneyman. She further points out that the nickname is the first sign of individuality when one encounters another participant. It serves as a first impression and shows the aspect of 'face' that the participant wants to present online.

- ① Conveniences of Online Communication
- ② Online Newsgroups
- ③ Origins of Nicknames
- ④ Nicknames and Gender
- ⑤ Online Nicknames and Identities

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

11. 글의 제목(43번)

While we generally equate myths with the ancient Greeks or Romans, modern myths are realized in many aspects of popular culture, including trademarks, movies, comic books, holidays, and even commercials. Commercials and advertisements can be analyzed in terms of the underlying mythic themes they represent. Often fashion ads, especially perfume ads, use fantasy and mythical themes. Comic book superheroes also demonstrate how myths can be communicated to consumers of all ages. Indeed, some of these fictional characters represent a mono-myth, a myth that is common to many cultures. The most prevalent mono-myth involves a hero who emerges from the everyday world with supernatural powers and wins a decisive victory over evil forces. Comic book heroes, familiar to most consumers, may even be more credible and effective than real-life celebrities.

- ① Myths in Modern Popular Culture
- ② Ancient Myths vs. Modern Myths
- ③ Myths: Past, Present, and Future
- ④ The Mystery of Mono-myths
- ⑤ Powers of Advertisements

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

12. 문장의 요약(45번)

Anchoring — settling to a certain price range — influences all kinds of purchases. Uri Simonsohn and George Lowenstein, for example, found that people who move from inexpensive areas to moderately priced cities do not increase their spending to fit the new area. Rather, these people spend an amount similar to what they were used to in their previous area, even if this means having to squeeze themselves and their families into smaller or less comfortable homes. Likewise, people moving from more expensive cities sink the same amount of dollars into their new housing situations as they did in the past. People who move from an expensive area do not generally downsize their spending much once they move to a moderately priced city.



People who ____ (A) ____ to a new region generally remain anchored to the prices in their ____ (B) ____ location.

- | (A) | | (B) |
|--------------|-------|---------|
| ① move | | former |
| ② move | | future |
| ③ contribute | | current |
| ④ contribute | | former |
| ⑤ adjust | | future |

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
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4. 정답 :

4. 2009년 6월 모의고사(2008년 6월 시행)

1. 글의 목적(20번)

Welcome and thank you for joining the dining club. Our club offers a unique dining experience. You will be trying food from all over the world, but more importantly, you will have the chance to experience each country's dining traditions and customs. In India, for example, they use their hands to eat. If you are used to using forks and knives, you may find this challenging. In France, dinners have many courses, so make sure to schedule enough time for the French meal. In Japan, they don't eat their soup with a spoon, so you have to drink directly from the bowl. These are some of the things you will experience every Saturday evening until the end of August. We hope you will enjoy your dining adventure.

- ① 식기 사용 방법을 교육하려고
- ② 음식 맛의 차이를 설명하려고
- ③ 해외 여행 일정을 공지하려고
- ④ 식사 문화 체험 행사를 알리려고
- ⑤ 문화 체험관 개관식에 초대하려고

<주요 분석 항목>

- 1. 글의 대의는?
- 2. 정답과 글의 대의를 연관시킬 수 있나요?
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- 4. 정답 :

2. 빈칸 완성(24번)

Magicians are honest deceivers. To investigate the secret used by magicians to fool their audiences, Jastrow worked with two great illusionists. He invited these performers to his laboratory and had them participate in a range of tests measuring their speed of movement and accuracy of finger motion. But Jastrow's results revealed little out of the ordinary. He demonstrated magic has little to do with fast movements. Instead, magicians use a range of _____ weapons to fool their audiences. The technique of suggestion, which captures people's minds, plays a key role in the process. In the same way that people can be made to believe that they once went on a non-existent trip in a hot-air balloon, so magicians have to be able to manipulate people's perception of performance.

- ① ethical ② political ③ physical
- ④ economic ⑤ psychological

<주요 분석 항목>

- 1. 글의 대의는?
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- 3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
- 4. 정답 :

3. 빈칸 완성(25번)

In traditional societies, high status may have been extremely hard to acquire, but it was also comfortingly hard to lose. It was as difficult to stop being a lord as, more darkly, it was to cease being a servant. What mattered was one's identity at birth, rather than anything one might achieve in one's lifetime through the exercise of one's abilities. The great aspiration of modern societies, however, has been to reverse this equation—to strip away both inherited privilege and inherited under-privilege in order to make rank dependent on individual achievement. Status in the current society rarely depends on _____ handed down through the generations.

- ① immediate insight
- ② learned behavior
- ③ an unchangeable identity
- ④ available information
- ⑤ a personal accomplishment

4. 빈칸 완성(26번)

I enjoy shopping at FW Whole Foods nearly as much as I enjoy browsing a good bookstore. It's the inspiring expressions that elevate the food into a more exciting experience, one with artistic, emotional, and even political dimensions. On a recent visit I filled my shopping cart with eggs "from cage-free vegetarian hens," milk from cows that live "free from unnecessary fear," and tomatoes from HSR Farm, "one of the early pioneers of the organic movement." In this regard, shopping at FW Whole Foods is a _____. Indeed, every time I shop in FW Whole Foods, I think that this is a place where the skills of a literary critic might come in handy—perhaps also a journalist's.

- ① boring chore
- ② literary experience
- ③ traditional custom
- ④ competitive activity
- ⑤ depressing event

<주요 분석 항목>

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4. 정답 :

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
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4. 정답 :

5. 빈칸 완성(27번)[3점]

Kate and her classmate, Jamie, were the youngest of the winning teams in the Stop Racism National Video Competition in 1998. Their submission depicted children playing at a nursery accompanied by messages such as “Everyone is the same; all these babies are beautiful.” Kate says the point of their video was to show that human beings are not genetically coded with racist attitudes.

“_____,” she explains. And she adds, “The children at the nursery don’t say, ‘I am not playing with you since you’re black,’ because they don’t really know about racism.” According to Kate, education begins with the younger generation. And if they grow up experiencing all sorts of cultures, they have less bias.

- ① Cultures are very important for winning the competition
- ② Different skin colors give a bad impression to babies
- ③ Babies should be taken care of in domestic surroundings
- ④ Children pick up racist ideas from their surroundings as they grow up
- ⑤ Educational institutes are free from racism due to the government’s efforts

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
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4. 정답 :

6. 주제 찾기(32번)

It is around the age of ten or eleven that most children take on music as a real interest. By the age of eighteen or twenty, most people form their tastes for music. We seek out different kinds of music, and the choice of music has important social consequences. We listen to the music that our friends listen to. In search of our identity, we form bonds or social groups with people whom we want to be like. As a way of externalizing the bond, we listen to the same kind of music, and music becomes a mark of personal and group identity and of distinction.

- ① the relation of music to social identity
- ② the use of music for emotional therapy
- ③ the effect of music on intelligence
- ④ the necessity of music education
- ⑤ the classification of pop music

<주요 분석 항목>

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4. 정답 :

7. 주제 찾기(33번)

In recent years, knitting has become increasingly popular with the younger generation. Why are so many young people taking up knitting as a hobby? Knitting is skill-oriented with the chance for them to take on increasingly harder challenges and to get intense satisfaction from accomplishing them. And in today's world, where teenagers are looking for unique ways to express themselves, handmade clothes and accessories can be a smart, creative way for them to express their individual personalities. Despite what most people believe, many of today's kids have longer attention spans than we think; and they are passionate about creating not just personal websites, but also attractive, useful knit products that mark their presence in the world.

- ① 뜨개질과 학습 효과의 연관성
- ② 청소년의 효과적인 여가 활용 방법
- ③ 뜨개질을 통한 양성 평등 교육의 효과
- ④ 컴퓨터를 활용한 뜨개질 교육의 필요성
- ⑤ 뜨개질이 청소년에게 인기 있는 이유

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
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3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

8. 필자의 주장(34번)

Sometimes you work as hard as you can on something, and it doesn't work out. I usually persist longer than most people would in a similar situation—which is why I often succeed where others have failed. I also know that sometimes you have to throw in the towel. I remember one project I spent weeks working on at my architecture firm. I spent many late nights trying to perfect my design, but it just wasn't coming together. I finally realized that I had to start over from scratch. Maybe you have failed in similar situations, but you probably learned something valuable. Add it up to experience, don't take it personally, and go find your next challenge!

- ① 할 일에 대한 사전 분석을 철저히 하라.
- ② 실패하더라도 좌절하지 말고 다시 시작하라.
- ③ 난관에 부딪혔을 때 타인의 조언을 받아들여라.
- ④ 거절해야 할 때는 그 이유를 명확히 밝혀라.
- ⑤ 사소한 일이라도 완벽을 추구하라.

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
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4. 정답 :

9. 요지 찾기(38번)

The high level of euro-skepticism in Greece has brought a number of misunderstandings. It is commonly thought that the launch of the euro, Europe's single currency, brought about an increase in the cost of living and this has affected the public's overall opinion toward the European Union. The rise in prices is unquestionable but it is wrong to blame it on the introduction of the common currency. This is, firstly, because inflation existed before the euro and, secondly, because one cannot say where prices would stand today if the drachma was still in circulation. Therefore, high prices must be attributed to market distortions. The real problem is not the euro currency but the profiteers who are left unchecked.

- ① 유럽연합 가입으로 그리스 경제가 활성화되었다.
- ② 그리스의 복잡한 시장구조는 오랜 전통을 가지고 있다.
- ③ 그리스의 물가 상승은 유로화 도입보다는 시장 왜곡 때문이다.
- ④ 물가 안정을 위해 유럽국가의 새로운 경제 협의체가 필요하다.
- ⑤ 그리스 화폐의 사용이 국가 경제를 안정시키고 있다.

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
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3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

10. 요지 찾기(39번)

Most people believe that intelligence plays the key role in children's academic achievement. A recent study, however, found that the ability to self-regulate—to pay attention to a task and control impulsive behavior—was more important than intelligence for early academic success. Clancy Blair, who led the study, said that children need to be provided with self-regulating activities to decrease impulsiveness and instant satisfaction and to promote attention and awareness of their own and other's thoughts and feelings. Parents are advised to engage their children in activities that involve taking turns, paying attention for sustained periods, and giving incentives for thoughtful responses.

*impulsive: 충동적인

- ① 아동 교육에는 즉각적 통제와 보상이 중요하다.
- ② 장애아동을 위한 특별한 학습활동이 개발되어야 한다.
- ③ 아동의 학업 성취를 위해 자기 조절 능력 향상 활동이 필요하다.
- ④ 아동의 학습 능력 향상을 위한 학부모 교육프로그램이 절실하다.
- ⑤ 지능은 아동의 초기 학습 능력에 핵심적 요소이다.

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
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3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

11. 글의 제목(41번)

We offer lengthy scientific explanations as answers to children's questions, when a direct experience of something similar or an image that can live and work in their imagination would be much more satisfying to them. Rational explanations are like giving a hungry child stones instead of bread. A well-known early childhood educator points out that when young children ask questions like "Why does the sun shine?", they are really asking about purpose rather than mechanics. They are much more nourished by an answer like "To keep us warm and to make the grass and the flowers grow" than a lecture on the relationship between heat and other forms of energy.

- ① How Children's Questioning Affects Parents
- ② What Makes Children Polite
- ③ What Makes You Feel like a Child
- ④ How to Ask Children Questions
- ⑤ How to Appropriately Answer Children's Questions

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
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3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

12. 글의 제목(42번)

The air just above a glass contains molecules that are layered like a cake. At the top are the lightest scents of flowers, then the fruity ones, then the mineral and earthy smells; and finally, at the bottom the heaviest scent elements, wood and alcohol. A good glass does not allow these elements to be mixed up in a disorderly way. Golf-ball-size cups are just too small to concentrate the wine's scents. They are like seats too close to the orchestra: all you hear are isolated sounds from the instruments, rather than the harmony that comes together farther back. The glass doesn't change the wine itself, but rather the way we smell and taste it. Some glasses are like loudspeakers: their shape and volume increase a wine's natural qualities.

- ① Various Flavors of Wine
- ② The Right Glass for Wine
- ③ Tips for Buying Good Wine
- ④ The Effect of Wine on Health
- ⑤ Glasses as a Musical Instrument

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
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3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

13. 문장의 요약(45번)

Charles Wilson was asked how his experience as president of a large company could apply to the presidents of small companies. Wilson answered that when he was just a boy he worked for a dairy filling milk bottles. The bottles were all different sizes. Working in the dairy he learned that no matter what size the bottle was, the cream, the best part of milk, always came to the top. You can learn the same lesson. It doesn't matter what size company you work for; you can always be the cream. To become the cream, continue to learn throughout your life, be open to new ideas and be aware of what is going on in the world which will affect you. You will rise to the top.



Inspired by Charles Wilson's experience, the author says that regardless of the ____ (A) ____ of the company, anyone can be the best by ____ (B) ____ himself / herself.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|
| (A) | (B) | (A) | (B) |
| ① size improving | ② fame enjoying | | |
| ③ size defending | ④ fame sacrificing | | |
| ⑤ head knowing | | | |

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
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3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :

14. 글이 시사하는 바로 적절한 것은?(48번)

The gym teacher walked into the room, and recognized that I had been fighting with Matt. He sent us out to the running track. He followed us with a smile on his face and said, "I want both of you to run the track holding each other's hands." The class captain erupted into a roar of laughter, and we were embarrassed beyond belief. Hesitantly, my enemy and I started running. What had earlier been fists were now linked in a strange handshake. At some point during the course of the obligatory mini-marathon that both of us felt anger about, I remember looking over at the large person beside me. His nose was still bleeding a bit. Tears filled his eyes. His giant body slowed him down. Suddenly it struck me that here was a person, not all that different from myself. I guess my unwilling partner thought the same thing because we both looked at each other and began to laugh. In time, we became good friends.

I no longer saw the big figure in the same light. Instead of the dull boy who I had hated for a long time, here was someone like me, the human being who had internal value and worth far beyond any externals. It was amazing what I had learned from being forced to run hand-in-hand with someone. For the rest of my life I have never raised a hand against another person.

- ① 화해하는 데에는 친구의 역할이 중요하다.
- ② 규칙적인 운동은 정신 건강에 이롭다.
- ③ 강제성을 띤 행동 교정은 오히려 역효과를 낳는다.
- ④ 협동심을 기르는 것이 문제해결의 열쇠이다.
- ⑤ 상대방의 내적 가치를 존중하는 자세가 필요하다.

<주요 분석 항목>

1. 글의 대의는?
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3. 구체적 진술이 사용되었다면 어떤 방식을 쓰고 있나요?
4. 정답 :